REFERENCES

Allgood, G., R. Ferrell, and S. Kercel. *Concept Definition of Traffic Flow Wide-Area Surveillance* (*Draft*). Oak Ridge National Laboratory. Tennessee. (No date).

Arkansas State Highway and Transportation Department (ASHTD). *Automated Traffic/Truck Weight Monitoring Equipment (Weigh-in-Motion)*. DTFH71-89-AR-26. March, 1992.

Barker, J.L. Radar, Acoustic, and Magnetic Vehicle Detectors. IEEE Trans. on Veh Tech., Vol. VT-19, No.1 (1970): 30-43.

California Department of Public Works. Los Angeles Area Freeway Surveillance and Control Project. Third Annual Report. Sacramento, California, 1973.

California Polytechnic State University. *Advanced Imaging Systems for Traffic Surveillance and Automated Detection*. Electrical Engineering Department. San Luis Obispo, California, December 12, 1994.

Cebon, D., and C.B. Winkler. *Multiple-Sensor Weigh-in-Motion: Theory and Experience*. Transportation Research Record 1311. Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., 1991.

Centennial Engineering, Inc. Communication System Conceptual Plan for Colorado DOT. February, 1994.

Center for Urban Transportation Research (CUTR). *Automatic Vehicle Location for Measurement of Corridor Level-of-Service: The Miami Method*. College of Engineering, University of South Florida, Florida. September, 1994.

CH2M Hill. Idaho Storm Warning System IVHS Operational Test - Project No. NH-9376 –Evaluation Plan. Boise, Idaho. October, 1993.

Chand, S.L. Laser Optics Open-Air Communication System. IVHS-IDEA Project 8, 1994.

Cimento, A.A. Traffic Control Systems Hardware. IEEE Trans. on Veh Tech., Vol. VT-29, No. 2 (1980): 106-124.

Cole, D.J., et. al. A Capacitive Strip Sensor for Measuring Dynamic Tire Forces. Cambridge University, U.K. (No date).

Colmenares, N. J. IEEE Spectrum. May, 1994.

Cunigan, W.D., and D.J. Vitello. *Development of an Overhead Vehicle Sensor System*. Transportation Research Record 1200, Transportation Research Board, 1987.

Cunigan, W.D., S.O. Majdi, and H.Y. Yeom. *Development of Low Cost Piezoelectric film WIM system. Final Report*. Texas Transportation Institute. Texas Department of Transportation TX 93/1220-1F, Research Report 1220-1F, October, 1991.

Cypers, L., R. Tegenbos, and F. Lemaire. *Image Processing Techniques for Traffic Surveillance on the Antwerp Ring Motorway (Belgium) as Part of the Euro-Triangle Project. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS, November 30 - December 3,1994, Paris, France.*

Davies, P, and Ayland, N. *New Developments in Weigh in Motion*. Technical Paper 851454. Society of Automotive Engineers, 1985.

Daviet B., J.L. Attia, and G. Fremont, *Automatic Incident Detection through Video Picture Analysis*, ESCOTA, AREA, and CONFIROUTE (pp 2809-2814)- FRANCE

Daviet, B., J.L. Attia, and G. Fremont. *Automatic Incident Detection (DA/) Through Video Picture Analysis. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS*, November 30 –December 3, 1994, Paris, France.

Donaldson, G.S. Montgomery County, Maryland's Aerial Surveillance Program. Montgomery County DOT. January, 1994.

Duckworth, G.L., et. al. A Comparative Study of Traffic Monitoring Sensors. Proceedings of the IVHS America 1994 Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, April 17-20, 1994.

Echigo, T. Relative Velocity Detector for Vehicles Traveling in Other Lanes. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS, November 30 - December 3,1994, Paris, France.

Federal Highway Administration, *Communications Handbook for Traffic Control Systems*. Publication No. FHWA-SA-93-052, April, 1993.

Federal Highway Administration, *Traffic Detector Handbook*. Publication No. FHWA-IP-90-002, July, 1990.

Federal Highway Administration. *Wide Area Detection System: Image Recognition Algorithms*. FHWA-RD-89-171. Springfield, VA: National Technical Information Service, 1990.

Federal Transit Administration. *Advanced Public Transportation Systems: The State of the Art, Update '94*. DOT-T-94-09. Washington, D.C., 1994.

Furusawa, H., T. Nakamura, and H. Taniguchi. *A Vehicle Image Detector for Traffic Control and Information. Proceedings of the First World Congress on All & IVHS*, November 30 – December 3, 1994, Paris, France.

Gustavson, R.L., and R.A. Olson. Laser-Based Vehicle Detector/Classifier. Emerging Concepts and Products for Intelligent Transportation Systems. IVHS-IDEA Progress Report 1. Transportation Research Board, September, 1994.

Hockaday, S. *Evaluation of Image Processing Technology for Applications in Highway Operation*, California Polytechnic State University, June, 1991.

Hoose, N. Development and implementations of the /MPACTS Traffic image Processing System). Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS, pp 1277-1284, November 30 - December 3, 1994, Paris, France.

Howard/Stein-Hudson Associates, Inc. *I-95 Corridor Coalition Strategic Plan: Draft Summary of Telephone Interview Results*. October 1994.

Hughes Aircraft Co. Development of IVHS Traffic Parameter Specifications- Task A Report for Detection Technology for IVHS (Draft). FHWA Contract No. DTFHGI-91 C-00076, May, 1994.

Hughes Aircraft Co. Select and Obtain Vehicle Detectors - Task D Report for Detection Technology for IVHS (Draft). FHWA Contract No. DTFHGI-91 C-0076, September, 1992.

Hughes Aircraft Co. Vehicle Detector field Test Specifications and Field Test Plan - Task F Report for Detection Technology for IVHS (Draft). FHWA Contract No. DTFH61-91 C-00076, January, 1994.

Hurn, J. Differential GPS Explained. Trimble Navigation, Ltd. Sunnyvale, California 1993.

Hurn, J. GPS: A Guide to the Next Utility. Trimble Navigation, Ltd. Sunnyvale, California 1989.

Inigo, Rafael M. Application of Machine Vision to Traffic Monitoring and Control. IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, Vol. 38, No. 3 (1989): 112-122.

Institute of Transportation Engineers, 1992 Japan IVHS Study Tour -- Final Report. Washington, D.C., 1993.

Institute of Transportation Engineers, ITE Participants Report: /VHS European Study Tour. Washington, D.C., October 28 November, 1991.

JHK and Associates, VENTURE Washington, IVHS Strategic Plan for Washington, November 1993.

Kelley, J.R. Road Weather Information Systems (RWIS) for IVHS Applications and Improved Maintenance Procedures. Proceedings of the IVHS America 1994 Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, April 17-20, 1994.

Koyama, Y., M. Imaizumi, T. Takaku, K. Hirasawa, and T. Hiramoto. *Optical Vehicle Detector Using Range Finding Method. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS*, pp 110-126, November 30 - December 3,1994, Paris, France.

Lion, D. Radar for Automatic Incident Detection and Traffic Analysis: The Beatrics Sensors. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS, November 30 - December 3, 1994, Paris, France.

Loral Team. *Task 2 Working Paper, Existing Surveillance Systems Survey*, I-95 Corridor Coalition. November 21, 1994.

MacCarley, C.A.; D. Need, and R. Nieman. Video Cameras for Roadway Surveillance: Technology Review, Test Methods and Results, Transportation Research Board, 72nd Annual Meeting, Paper #930841, January, 1993.

Mamlouk, M.S. *Rational Look at Trick Axle Weight*. Transportation Research Record 1307. Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., 1991.

Mauritz, M.R., and W.W. Stoeckert. *Speed-Based Traffic Monitoring: Connecticut's Experience with Radar Detectors. Proceedings of the IVHS America 1994 Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, Georgia, April 17-20, 1994.

Moore, R.C., et. al. *Dynamic Axle and Vehicle Weight Measurements: Weigh in Motion Equipment Trials*. Transport and Research Laboratory, U.K. (No date).

Moralee, D. *Pressure-sensitive Cable for Many Applications*. Engineering Digest, December, 1988.

Morris, D.J., and F.R. Hulsher. *Loop Configurations of Vehicle Detectors*. Department of Main Roads, New South Wales, 1978.

Rockwell International Corporation. *Early Deployment of ATMS/AYIS For Metropolitan Detroit.*Final Report submitted to the Michigan Department of Transportation, February 1994.

Rockwell International. *FAST-TRAC Phase I/A, Preliminary Engineering Planning Report*, Section Four. September, 1993.

Safaai-Jazi, A., S.A. Ardekani, and M. Mehdikhani. *Low-Cost Fiber Optic Weigh-in-Motion*. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. SHRP-IDEAAJFR-90-002, Nov. 1990, 72p.

Sebaaly, P.E., T. Chizewick, G. Wass, and W. Cunigan. *Methodology for Processing, Analyzing, and Storing Truck Weigh-in-Motion Data*. Transportation Research Record 1311. Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., 1991.

Singleton, M., and J.E. Ward. *A Comparative Study of Various Types of Vehicle Detectors*. Final Report, Massachusetts Inst. of Tech., Electronic Systems Lab., (No date).

Skolnik, M.L. Introduction to Radar Systems. McGraw-Hill, 1980

Stallings, W. Data and Computer Communication. MacMillan, 1985.

Stern, S. *Traffic Flow Data Acquisition Using Magnetic-loop Vehicle Detectors*. Highway Research Record 154, pp 38-52, Highway Research Board, (No date).

Stewart, P.M. Vehicle Detectors. 12th Australian Road Research Board Conference, pp 195 207, 1984.

Stewart, P.M., New Sensors for Axle Detection and Weigh-in Motion. Latrobe University, Australia (No date).

Stoneman, B.G., *Dynamic Axle and Vehicle Weight Measurements*. Transport and Research Laboratory, U.K. (No date).

Sumi, H., H. Takahashi, and N. Kiryu. *Method of Measuring Travel Time by Using Ultrasonic Vehicle Classifiers*, 1988.

Sunachi, Y., and M. Imaizumi. *Reflecting Type Optical Vehicle Sensor. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS*, pp 2619-2625, November 30 - December 3, 1994, Paris, France.

Sunachi, Y., Reflecting Type Optical Vehicle Sensor, Proceedings of the World IVHS Conference, Paris, 1994.

Taylor, K.L, et. al. Vehicle Detection, Institute of Highways and Transportation, 1987.

Teral, Stephane. Fiber Optics in Active Traffic Management Systems. Proceedings of the First World Congress on ATT & IVHS, November 30 - December 3,1994, Paris, France.

Thillainath, S.J., and R.G. Hood. *An improved Method of CULWAY Calibration*. 15th ARRB Conference, Darwin, Northern Territory, 26-31 August 1990.

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT). *Intelligent Vehicle Highway Systems Projects*. March, 1994.

Underwood, Steven E. *A Review and Classification of Sensors for IVHS*. FHWA Report DTFH61-89-P-00827. University of Michigan, 1990.

University of Florida, *A State of the Art for intelligent Vehicle-Highway Systems in Florida*. Transportation Research Center, Gainesville, Florida, 1992.

Urban Engineers, Inc. *The Mobile Satellite Communications Platform for Incident Management*, 1994.

Washington State Transportation Policy Plan, *Subcommittee on Public-Private Partnerships,* (*Privatization*) in *Transportation*, Final Report, August, 1992.

Weinberg, M.I., N.J. Deleys, and R.F. Schneeberger. *Surveillance Methods and Means of Communicating with Drivers*. NCHRP Report 28. Highway Research Board, Washington, D.C., 1966.

Whitney, D.A. AutoAlert: Automated Acoustic Detection of Traffic. Emerging Concepts and Products for Intelligent Transportation Systems. IVHS-IDEA Progress Report 1. Transportation Research Board, September, 1994.